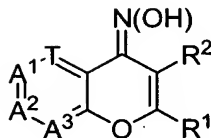


## CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A compound of formula I:



I

or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative or mixtures thereof, wherein:

R<sup>1</sup> is -(L)<sub>m</sub>R, -(L)<sub>m</sub>Ar<sup>1</sup>, or -(L)<sub>m</sub>Cy<sup>1</sup>;

L is -S-, -O-, -N(R)-, or a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylidene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units of L are optionally and independently replaced by -S-, -O-, -N(R)-, -N(R)C(O)-, -N(R)C(S)-, -N(R)C(O)N(R)-, -N(R)C(S)N(R)-, -N(R)CO<sub>2</sub>-, -C(O)-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-, -C(O)N(R)-, -C(S)N(R)-, -OC(O)N(R)-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>N(R)-, -N(R)SO<sub>2</sub>-, -N(R)SO<sub>2</sub>N(R)-, -C(R)=NN(R)-, -C(R)=N-O(R)-, -C(O)C(O)-, or -C(O)CH<sub>2</sub>C(O)-;

m is 0 or 1;

Ar<sup>1</sup> is an optionally substituted 5-7 membered monocyclic ring or an 8-10 membered bicyclic ring having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur;

Cy<sup>1</sup> is an optionally substituted 3-7 membered saturated or partially unsaturated monocyclic ring having 0-3 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, or an 8-10 membered saturated or partially unsaturated bicyclic ring system having 0-5 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur, wherein;

Ar<sup>1</sup> and Cy<sup>1</sup> are each optionally substituted with up to 5 occurrences of Z-R<sup>X</sup>; wherein each occurrence of Z is independently a bond or a C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylidene chain, wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units of Z are optionally replaced by -S-, -O-, -N(R)-, -N(R)C(O)-, -N(R)C(S)-, -N(R)C(O)N(R)-, -N(R)C(S)N(R)-, -N(R)CO<sub>2</sub>-, -C(O)-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-, -C(O)N(R)-, -C(S)N(R)-, -OC(O)N(R)-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-,

-SO<sub>2</sub>N(R)-, -N(R)SO<sub>2</sub>-, -N(R)SO<sub>2</sub>N(R)-, -C(R)=NN(R)-, -C(R)=N-O(R)-,  
-C(O)C(O)-, or -C(O)CH<sub>2</sub>C(O)-;

each occurrence of R<sup>X</sup> is independently selected from -R', halogen, NO<sub>2</sub>, CN,

-OR', -SR', -N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -N(R')C(O)R', -N(R')C(S)R', -N(R')C(O)N(R')<sub>2</sub>,  
-N(R')C(S)N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -N(R')CO<sub>2</sub>R', -C(O)R', -C(S)R', -CO<sub>2</sub>R', -OC(O)R',  
-C(O)N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -C(S)N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -OC(O)N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -S(O)R', -SO<sub>2</sub>R', -S(O)<sub>3</sub>R';  
-SO<sub>2</sub>N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -N(R')SO<sub>2</sub>R', -N(R')SO<sub>2</sub>N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -C(O)C(O)R',  
-C(O)CH<sub>2</sub>C(O)R', -NR'NR'C(O)R', -NR'NR'C(O)N(R')<sub>2</sub>, -NR'NR'CO<sub>2</sub>R',  
-C(O)N(OR')R', -C(NOR')R', -S(O)<sub>3</sub>R, -N(OR')R', -C(=NH)-N(R')<sub>2</sub>; or  
-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>0-2</sub>NHC(O)R'; wherein

each occurrence of R is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub>  
aliphatic group,

each occurrence of R' is independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub>  
aliphatic group, an optionally substituted C<sub>6-10</sub> aryl ring, an optionally  
substituted heteroaryl ring having 5-10 ring atoms, or an optionally substituted  
heterocyclyl ring having 3-10 ring atoms; or

R and R' or two occurrences of either R or R' are taken together with the  
atoms to which they are bound to form an optionally substituted 5-8  
membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or aryl ring having 0-4  
heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen, or sulfur; or  
two occurrences of either R' or R on the same nitrogen are taken together  
with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound to form an optionally  
substituted 5-8 membered saturated, partially unsaturated, or aryl ring  
having 1-4 heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen,  
or sulfur;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, CN, -SR, -OR, -CO<sub>2</sub>R, -OC(O)R, -C(O)R, -C(O)N(R)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R)<sub>2</sub>, -N(R)C(O)R,  
or an optionally substituted C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic group;

T is selected from nitrogen or CR<sup>3</sup>;

each of A<sup>1</sup>, A<sup>2</sup>, and A<sup>3</sup> is independently nitrogen or CR<sup>4</sup> provided that no more than two of T,  
A<sup>1</sup>, A<sup>2</sup>, or A<sup>3</sup> are nitrogen;

$R^3$  is selected from hydrogen, halogen,  $NO_2$ ,  $CN$ ,  $-SR$ ,  $-OR$ ,  $-N(R)_2$ , or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group; and

$R^4$  is selected from halogen,  $NO_2$ ,  $CN$ ,  $-(L)_mR$ ,  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , or  $-(L)_mCy^1$ ; or

two  $R^4$  groups on adjacent atoms are taken together to form an optionally substituted 5-7 membered partially unsaturated or fully unsaturated ring having 0-3

heteroatoms independently selected from oxygen, sulfur, or nitrogen, wherein;

each ring formed by two  $R^4$  groups on adjacent atoms taken together is

optionally substituted with up to 4 occurrences of  $Z-R^X$ ;

provided that:

a) when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$ , and  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are both  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ,  $R^2$  is  $H$  and  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ ,  $m$  is zero, and  $Ar^1$  is phenyl, 4-OH phenyl, 3- $NO_2$  phenyl, 4-OMe phenyl, 4-Me phenyl, or 1,2 ethylenedioxy phenyl, then:

i)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ,  $Cl$ ,  $F$ ,  $Br$ ,  $NO_2$ , or  $Me$ ;

b) when  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ ,  $m$  is zero, and  $Ar^1$  is phenyl, 4-OMe phenyl, 3,4-diOMe phenyl, or 4-Cl phenyl then:

i)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $Me$  when  $R^2$  is  $H$ , when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

ii)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $Br$  and  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $Me$ , when  $R^2$  is  $H$ , when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$ , and when  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

iii)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $Me$ , when  $R^2$  is  $H$ , when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are each  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

iv)  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ ,  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is  $H$ , when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and  $R^2$  is  $Me$ ;

v)  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ ,  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is  $H$ , when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and  $R^2$  is  $H$ ;

vi)  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where both  $R^4$  groups are taken together to form a fused benzo ring, when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

c) when  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are  $H$ , then:

i)  $T$  is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$ , and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $Cl$ ,  $NO_2$ , or  $Me$  when  $T$  is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is  $H$  and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is  $H$ ;

iii)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me, Et, OH, OEt, OMe, or Cl when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iv)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Et, OH, OEt, OMe and  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $NO_2$  when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

v)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me, Et, OH, OEt, or OMe and  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is  $NH_2$ ,  $-N(CH_2)_2N(n-Pr)_2$ ,  $-N(CH_2)_2N(Et)_2$ ,  $-N(CH_2)_2NH_2$ ,  $-N(CH_2)_4N(n-Pr)_2$ , or  $-N(CH_2)_4N(Et)_2$ , when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

vi)  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are not  $CR^4$  where both  $R^4$  groups are taken together to form a fused benzo or cyclohexyl ring, when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

d) when  $R^1$  is 3,6-dimethylbenzofuran-2-yl or benzofuran-2-yl and  $R^2$  is H, then:

i)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me or H when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

e) when  $R^1$  is Me and  $R^2$  is H, then:

i)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iii) T is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is OMe and  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is OMe and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iv)  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is OMe when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

v)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is OMe and  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

vi)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me and  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is OH when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

vii) T is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

viii)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me and when  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is OH when T is H and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

ix)  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where both  $R^4$  groups are taken together to form a fused benzo ring or a fused furanyl-2-carboxylic methyl ester, when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

f) when  $R^2$  is Me and  $R^1$  is H, then:

i) T is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me or Cl when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iii)  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is Cl when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

iv)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

v)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

vi)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

g) when  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are simultaneously Me, then:

i) T is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me, Cl, or  $SO_3H$  when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iii)  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are not each  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

iv)  $A^3$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

v) T is not  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is Me when  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

vi)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is Me and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

h) when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H, then:

i)  $R^1$  is not acetyl, propionyl, butyryl or sec-butyryl;

j) when  $R^1$  is Me or Et and  $R^2$  is acetyl or propionyl, then:

i)  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

ii)  $A^1$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

iii)  $A^1$  and  $A^2$  are not  $CR^4$  where both  $R^4$  groups are taken together to form a fused benzo ring, when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is H;

iv)  $A^2$  is not  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is Me when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H and when  $A^1$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where each  $R^4$  is H;

k) when  $R^2$  is H, SH, OH, -OR,  $N(R)_2$ , and T is  $CR^3$  wherein  $R^3$  is H, an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group, OH,  $NH_2$ , SH, OR, halogen or  $N(R)_2$ , and  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$ , and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where  $R^4$  is hydrogen, halogen or  $-(L)_mR$  wherein m is 1, L is -S-, -O-, -N(R)-, and R is H or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group, then  $R^1$  is not:

i)  $-(L)_mR$  wherein m is 0 and R is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group; or

ii)  $-(L)_mR$  wherein m is 1 and L is -S-, -O-, -N(R)-, and R is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group;

l) when  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are  $CR^4$  where both  $R^4$  groups are taken together to form a fused benzo ring, and when T is  $CR^3$  where  $R^3$  is H, then  $R^1$  is not:

i) p-chlorostyryl, styryl, p-methylstyryl, or p-methoxystyryl;

and also provided that the following compounds are excluded:

6-Chloro-2-(2,3-dihydro-benzo[1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-chromen-4-one oxime,

3-Acetyl-5-chloro-2,6-dimethyl-chromen-4-one oxime,

2,3-Dihydro-1,5-dioxo-cyclopenta[b]naphthalene-8-one oxime,

4,9-Dimethoxy-7-methyl-furo[3,2-g]chromen-5-one oxime,

4,7,9-Trimethyl-furo[3,2-g]chromen-5-one oxime,

5,6,7,8-Tetrafluoro-4-hydroxyimino-2-methyl-4H-chromene-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester,

Nicotinic acid 5-hydroxyimino-9-methoxy-7-methyl-5H-furo[3,2,g]chromen-4-yl ester,

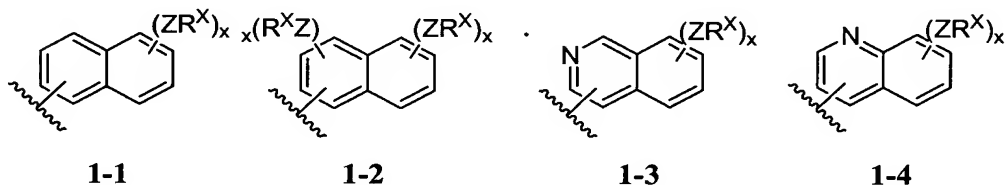
Benzoic acid 5-hydroxyimino-9-methoxy-7-methyl-5H-furo[3,2,g]chromen-4-yl ester,

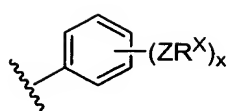
4-(2-Diethylamino-ethoxy)-9-methoxy-7-methyl-furo[3,2,g]chromen-5-one oxime,

4-Benzoyloxy-9-methoxy-7-methyl-furo[3,2,g]chromen-5-one oxime,

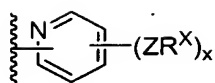
Acetic acid 5-hydroxyimino-9-methoxy-7-methyl-5H-furo[3,2,g]chromen-4-yl ester,  
 4-Hydroxy-9-methoxy-7-methyl-furo[3,2,g]chromen-5-one oxime,  
 2-(3,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-5,7-dihydroxy-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 6-[4-(1-Hydroxyimino-ethyl)-phenoxy]-5,7-dimethoxy-2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-  
 chromen-4-one oxime,  
 8-(4-Acetyl-phenoxy)-5,7-dihydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 6-(4-Acetyl-phenoxy)-5,7-dihydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 2-(2,6-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-5,6-dimethoxy-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 2-(2,4-Dimethoxy-phenyl)-7-methoxy-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 6-Chloro-3-ethyl-2-methyl-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 (4-Hydroxyimino-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)-acetic acid,  
 3-(1-Hydroxyimino-ethyl)-2,6-dimethyl-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 Acetic acid 3,7-diacetoxy-2-(4-acetoxy-phenyl)-4-hydroxyimino-4*H*-chromen-5-yl  
 ester,  
 2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-3,5,7-trimethoxy-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 3,5,7-trimethoxy-2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-chromen-4-one oxime,  
 8-[4-(1-hydroxyimino-ethyl)-phenoxy]-5,7-dimethoxy-2-(4-methoxy-  
 phenyl)chromen-4-one oxime,  
 8-[5-(1-hydroxyimino-ethyl)-2-methoxy-phenyl]-5,7-dimethoxy-2-(4-methoxy-  
 phenyl)chromen-4-one oxime,  
 4-hydroxyimino-7-methoxy-4*H*-chromen-3-yl)-acetic acid.

2. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$  and  $Ar^1$  is selected from one of the following groups:

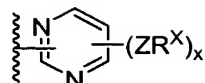




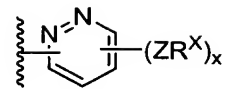
1-5



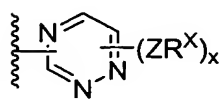
1-6



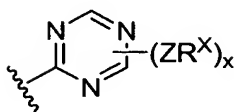
1-7



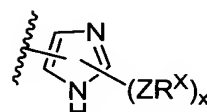
1-8



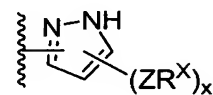
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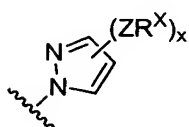
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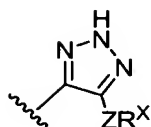
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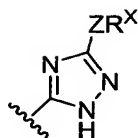
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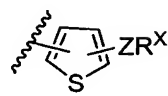
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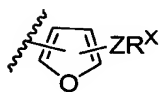
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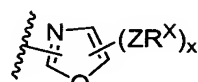
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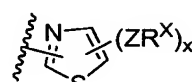
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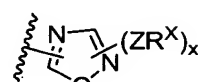
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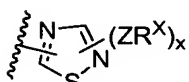
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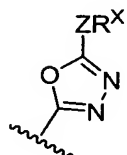
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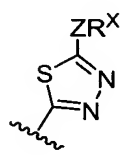
1-20



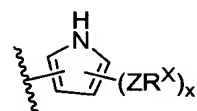
1-21



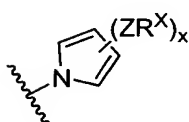
1-22



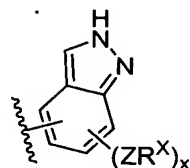
1-23



1-24



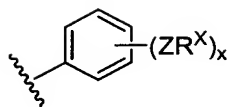
1-25



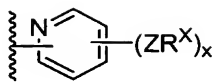
1-26

3. The compound according to claim 2, wherein Ar<sup>1</sup> is selected from one of the following groups:

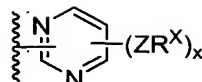




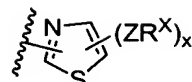
**1-5**



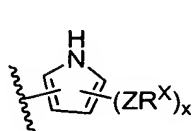
**1-6**



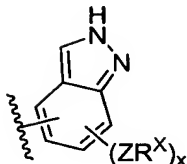
**1-7**



**1-19**

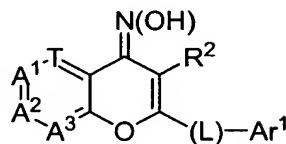


**1-24**



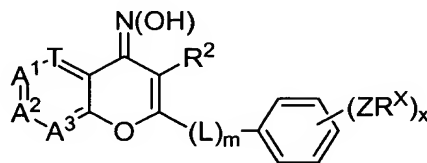
**1-26**

4. The compound according to claim 2, wherein  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_m-Ar^1$ ,  $m$  is 1 and compounds have the formula **IA-1**:



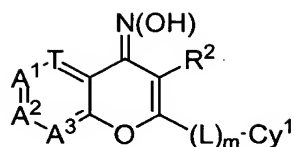
**IA-1**

5. The compound according to claim 2, wherein  $Ar^1$  is phenyl with 0-5 occurrences of  $ZR^X$  and compounds have the formula **IA-1-5**:



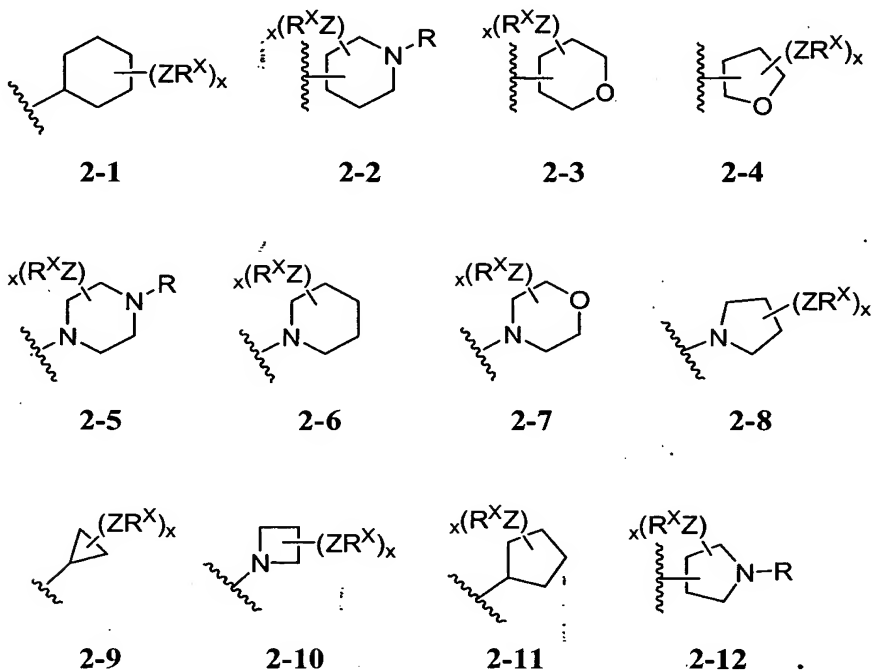
**IA-1-5**

6. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_m-Cy^1$  and compounds have the formula **IA-2**:



IA-2

7. The compound according to claim 6, wherein  $Cy^1$  is selected from one of the following groups:



8. The compound according to claim 2, wherein L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, NRCS, NRCONR, NRCSNR, NR $CO_2$ , CO,  $CO_2$ , CONR, CSNR, OC(O)NR,  $SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ ,  $NRSO_2NR$ , C(O)C(O), or C(O)CH $_2$ C(O).

9. The compound according to claim 8, wherein L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, CO, CONR,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ .

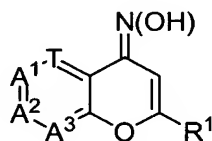
10. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, NRCONR, NR $CO_2$ , CO,  $CO_2$ , CONR, OC(O)NR,  $SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ ,  $NRSO_2NR$ , and R is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group.

11. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^2$  is hydrogen, CN, -OR,  $-CO_2R$ ,  $-OC(O)R$ ,  $-C(O)R$ ,  $-C(O)N(R)_2$ ,  $-N(R)_2$ ,  $-N(R)C(O)R$ , or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group.

12. The compound according to claim 11, wherein  $R^2$  is hydrogen or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group.

13. The compound according to claim 12, wherein  $R^2$  is hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, or cyclopropyl.

14. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $R^2$  is hydrogen and compounds have the formula **IB**:

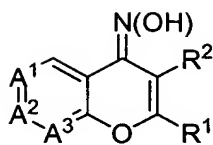


**IB**

15. The compound according to claim 1, wherein T is  $CR^3$  and  $R^3$  is hydrogen, halogen, CN, or an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  aliphatic group.

16. The compound according to claim 15, wherein  $R^3$  is hydrogen, halogen,  $CF_3$ , methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, or cyclopropyl.

17. The compound according to claim 1, wherein T is  $CR^3$ ,  $R^3$  is hydrogen and compounds have the formula **IC**:



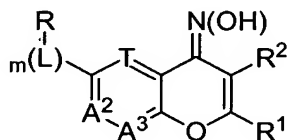
**IC**

18. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen, CN,  $-(L)_mR$ ,  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , or  $-(L)_mCy^1$ .

19. The compound according to claim 18, wherein L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, NRCONR, NR $CO_2$ , CO,  $CO_2$ , CONR, OC(O)NR,  $SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ ,  $NRSO_2NR$ , C(O)C(O), or C(O)CH $_2$ C(O).

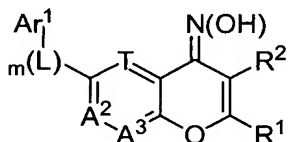
20. The compound according to claim 18, wherein  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen, CN, or R.

21. The compound according to claim 18, wherein  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , and compounds have the formula **ID-1**:



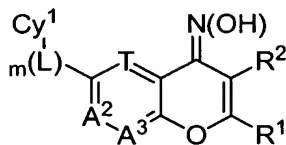
**ID-1**

22. The compound according to claim 18, wherein  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , and compounds have the formula **ID-2**:



**ID-2**

23. The compound according to claim 18, wherein  $A^1$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mCy^1$ , and compounds have the formula **ID-3**:



**ID-3**

24. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen, CN,  $-(L)_mR$ ,  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , or  $-(L)_mCy^1$ .

25. The compound according to claim 24, wherein L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, NRCONR, NR $CO_2$ , CO,  $CO_2$ , CONR, OC(O)NR,  $SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ ,  $NRSO_2NR$ , C(O)C(O), or C(O)CH $_2$ C(O).

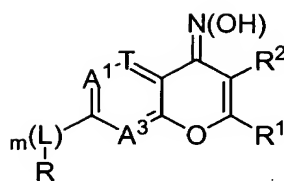
26. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen or R.

27. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , wherein L is -O- or -N(R)-.

28. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mCy^1$ , m is 0 and  $Cy^1$  is 2-2, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, or 2-12.

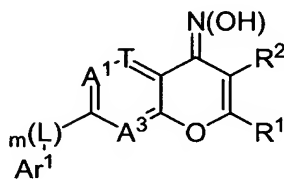
29. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , m is 0 and  $Ar^1$  is 1-5, 1-6, 1-11, 1-12, 1-13, 1-19, 1-24, or 1-25.

30. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , and compounds have the formula **IE-1**:



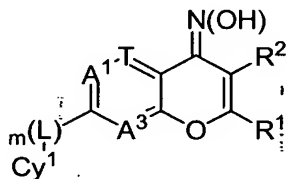
**IE-1**

31. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , and compounds have the formula **IE-2**:



**IE-2**

32. The compound according to claim 24, wherein  $A^2$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mCy^1$ , and compounds have the formula **IE-3**:

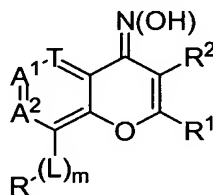


**IE-3**

33. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen, CN,  $-(L)_mR$ ,  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , or  $-(L)_mCy^1$ .

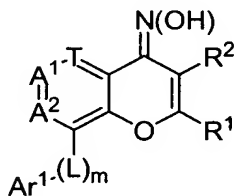
34. The compound according to claim 33, wherein L is an optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  straight or branched alkylidene chain wherein one methylene unit of L is optionally replaced by O, NR, NRCO, NRCONR, NR $CO_2$ , CO,  $CO_2$ , CONR, OC(O)NR,  $SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR$ ,  $NRSO_2$ ,  $NRSO_2NR$ , C(O)C(O), or C(O)CH $_2$ C(O).

35. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is halogen or R.
36. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$  and  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , wherein L is -O- or -N(R)-.
37. The compound according to claim 33,  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mCy^1$ , m is 0 and  $Cy^1$  is 2-2, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, or 2-12.
38. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , m is 0 and  $Ar^1$  is 1-5, 1-6, 1-11, 1-12, 1-13, 1-19, 1-24, or 1-25.
39. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mR$ , and compounds have the formula **IF-1**:



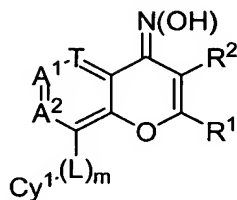
**IF-1**

40. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mAr^1$ , and compounds have the formula **IF-2**:



**IF-2**

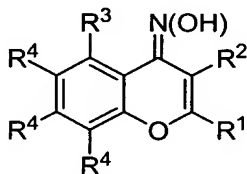
41. The compound according to claim 33, wherein  $A^3$  is  $CR^4$ ,  $R^4$  is  $-(L)_mCy^1$ , and compounds have the formula **IF-3**:



**IF-3**

42. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $x$  is 0-5, and  $Ar^1$  and  $Cy^1$  are independently substituted with 0-5 occurrences of  $ZR^x$ .

43. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $T$  is  $CR^3$ ,  $A^1$ ,  $A^2$  and  $A^3$  are each  $CR^4$  and compounds have the formula **IG-1**:



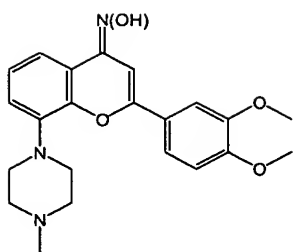
**IG-1**

44. The compound according to claim 1, wherein  $x$  is 0 and  $Ar^1$  is unsubstituted.

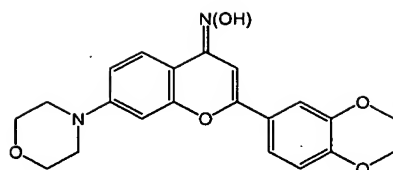
45. The compound according to claim 1, wherein each  $ZR^x$  is independently halogen,  $NO_2$ ,  $CN$ , or an optionally substituted group selected from  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, aryl, aralkyl,  $-N(R')_2$ ,  $-CH_2N(R')_2$ ,  $-OR'$ ,  $-CH_2OR'$ ,  $-SR'$ ,  $-CH_2SR'$ ,  $-COOR'$ , or  $-S(O)_2N(R')_2$ .

46. The compound according to claim 1, selected from one of the following compounds:

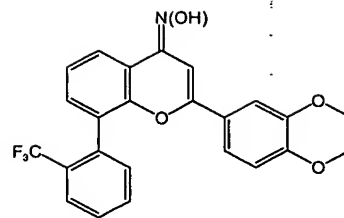




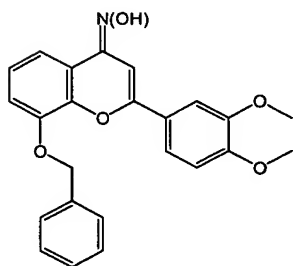
**I-1**



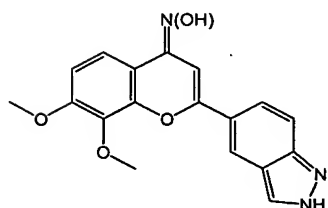
**I-2**



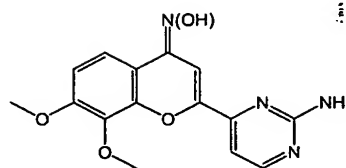
**I-3**



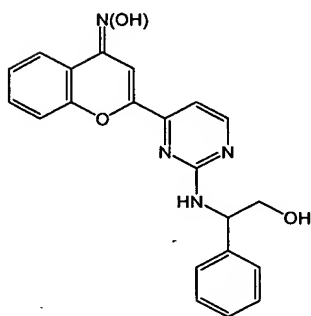
**I-4**



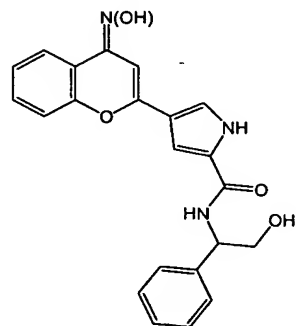
**I-5**



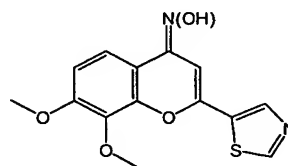
**I-6**



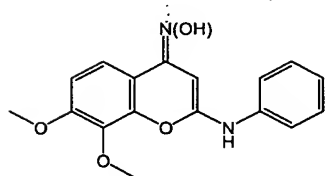
**I-7**



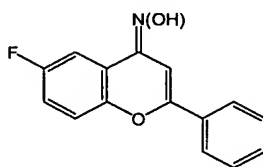
**I-8**



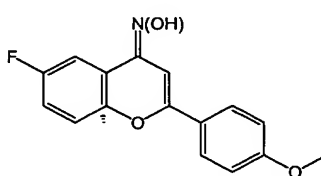
**I-9**



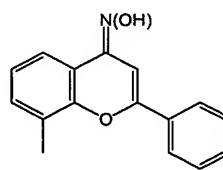
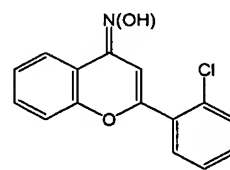
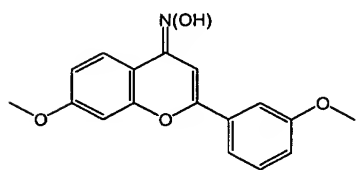
**I-10**

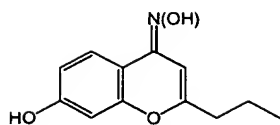
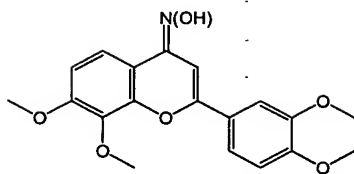
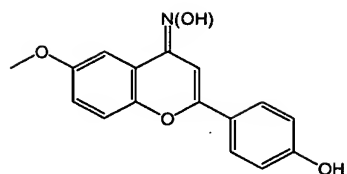
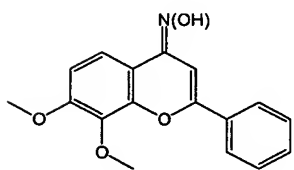
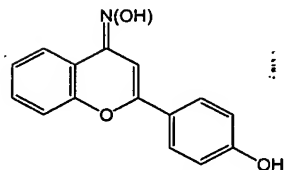
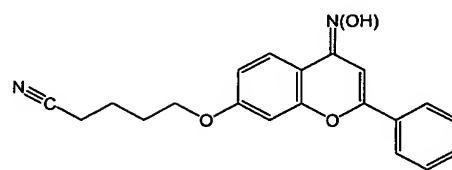
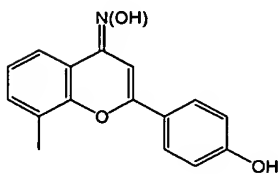
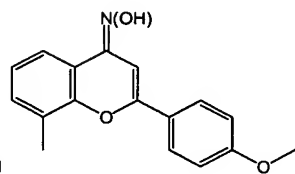
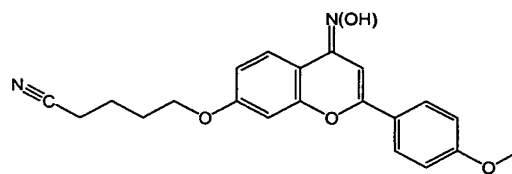
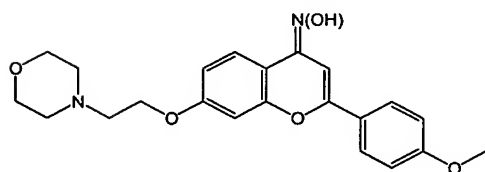
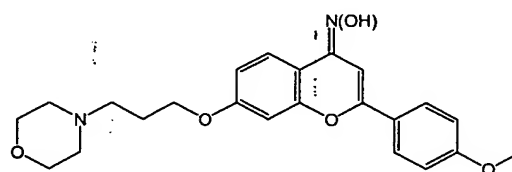
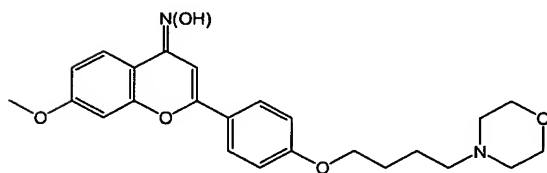
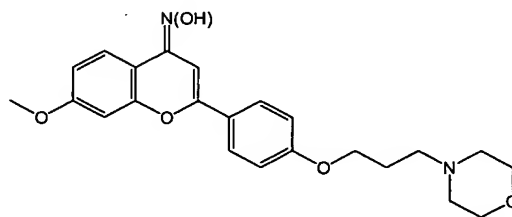


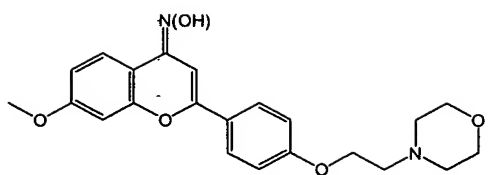
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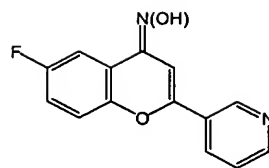
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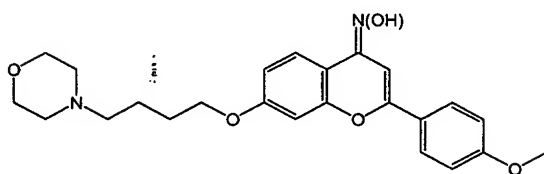
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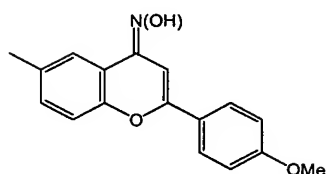
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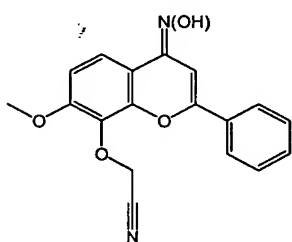
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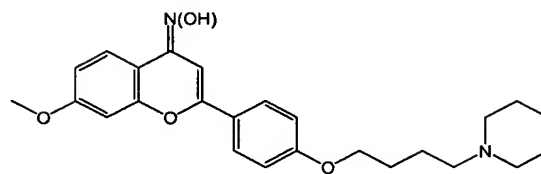
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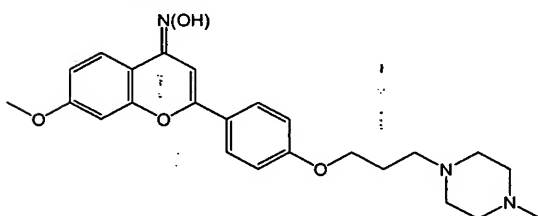
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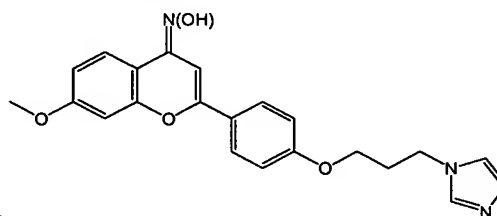
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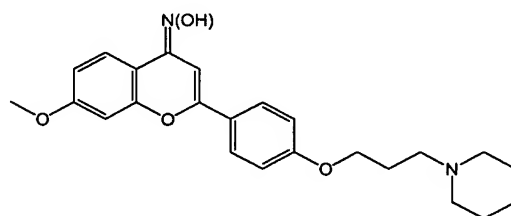
I-34



**I-35**



**I-36**



I-37

47. A composition comprising an effective amount of compound of claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, adjuvant, or vehicle.

48. The composition of claim 47, wherein the compound is in an amount to detectably inhibit CDK-2, cMET, FLT-3, JAK-3, GSK-3, IRAK-4, SYK, p70S6K, TAK-1, or ZAP-70 protein kinase activity.

49. The composition of claim 47, additionally comprising a therapeutic agent selected from a chemotherapeutic or anti-proliferative agent, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor, an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, an agent for treating destructive bone disorders, an agent for treating liver disease, an anti-viral agent, an agent for treating blood disorders, an agent for treating diabetes, or an agent for treating immunodeficiency disorders.

50. A method of inhibiting CDK-2, cMET, FLT-3, JAK-3, GSK-3, IRAK-4, SYK, p70S6K, TAK-1, or ZAP-70 kinase activity in:

- (a) a patient; or
- (b) a biological sample;

which method comprises administering to said patient, or contacting said biological sample with:

- a) a composition of claim 47; or
- b) a compound of claim 1.

51. The method of claim 50, wherein the method comprises inhibiting CDK-2, cMET, FLT-3, JAK-3, GSK-3, IRAK-4, SYK, p70S6K, TAK-1, or ZAP-70 activity.

52. A method of treating or lessening the severity of a disease or condition selected from cancer, a proliferative disorder, a cardiac disorder, a neurodegenerative disorder, an autoimmune disorder, a condition associated with organ transplant, an inflammatory disorder, an immunologically mediated disorder, a viral disease, or a bone disorder, comprising the step of administering to said patient:

- a) a composition of claim 47; or
- b) a compound of claim 1.

53. The method according to claim 52, comprising the additional step of administering to said patient an additional therapeutic agent selected from a chemotherapeutic or anti-proliferative agent, an anti-inflammatory agent, an immunomodulatory or immunosuppressive agent, a neurotrophic factor, an agent for treating cardiovascular disease, an agent for treating destructive bone disorders, an agent for treating liver disease, an anti-viral agent, an agent for treating blood disorders, an agent for treating diabetes, or an agent for treating immunodeficiency disorders, wherein:

- said additional therapeutic agent is appropriate for the disease being treated; and
- said additional therapeutic agent is administered together with said composition as a single dosage form or separately from said composition as part of a multiple dosage form.

54. The method according to claim 52, wherein said disease is cancer, Alzheimer's disease, restenosis, angiogenesis, glomerulonephritis, cytomegalovirus, HIV, herpes virus, varicella-zoster virus, human cytomegalovirus, psoriasis, atherosclerosis, inflammatory bowel disease, sepsis, alopecia, rheumatoid arthritis, diabetes, manic depressive disorder neurodegenerative and neurological diseases, cardiomyocyte hypertrophy, autoimmune diseases, inflammatory diseases, metabolic diseases, cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease, AIDS-associated dementia, multiple sclerosis (MS), schizophrenia, reperfusion/ischemia, stroke, baldness, acute-myelogenous leukemia (AML, Lou Gehrig's disease), acute lymphocytic leukemia (ALL), mastocytosis and gastrointestinal stromal tumor (GIST), hematopoietic disorders, in particular, acute-promyelocytic leukemia (APL), osteoporosis, hepatitis B virus, proliferative and hyperproliferative diseases, immunologically-mediated diseases including rejection of transplanted organs or tissues and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS), reversible obstructive airways diseases including asthma, such as bronchial, allergic, intrinsic, extrinsic and dust asthma, particularly chronic or inveterate asthma (e.g. late asthma airways hyper-responsiveness) and bronchitis, those conditions characterised by inflammation of the nasal

mucus membrane, including acute rhinitis, allergic, atrophic rhinitis and chronic rhinitis including rhinitis caseosa, hypertrophic rhinitis, rhinitis purulenta, rhinitis sicca and rhinitis medicamentosa; membranous rhinitis including croupous, fibrinous and pseudomembranous rhinitis and scrofulous rhinitis, seasonal rhinitis including rhinitis nervosa (hay fever) and vasomotor rhinitis, sarcoidosis, farmer's lung and related diseases, fibroid lung, and idiopathic interstitial pneumonia.

55. The method according to claim 54, wherein said disease is cancer, diabetes, asthma, Alzheimer's disease, osteoporosis, transplant rejection, stroke, rheumatoid arthritis, schizophrenia, neurological or neurodegenerative disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS, Lou Gehrig's disease), or multiple sclerosis (MS).

56. The method according to claim 55, wherein said cancer is selected from renal, colon, breast, prostate, hepatic pancreatic, ovarian or lung cancer, or certain B-cell leukemias or lymphomas.

57. A method for treating or lessening the severity of a stroke, wherein said method comprises administering to a patient in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 47.

58. A method of inhibiting the phosphorylation of Tau protein in a patient, wherein said method comprises administering to said patient in need thereof an effective amount of the composition according to claim 47.